

5. Data sources

Table 12 shows the data sources for each HESRi indicator.

Table 12. Data sources for HESRi indicators

HESRi indicator	Description (abbreviated)	Data source(s)
1	Households with impoverishing health spending	WHO Barcelona Office for Health Systems Strengthening
2	Households with catastrophic health spending	WHO Barcelona Office for Health Systems Strengthening
3	Out-of-pocket payments for health	WHO Global Health Expenditure Database
4	Self-reported unmet need for health care	EU-SILC
5	Unmet need for family planning services	DHS program
6	Rights of non-national migrants to health-care services	New indicator
7	Subnational resource allocation formulae for health care	New indicator
8	Informal caregiving	EQLS
9	Perceived quality of health services	EQLS
10	Relative poverty	EU-SILC
11	Gini index	World Bank
12	Social protection expenditure	Eurostat
13	Coverage, benefit incidence and adequacy of social assistance programmes	World Bank
14	Ratification of ILO social protection conventions	ILO
15	Proportion of unemployed receiving unemployment benefits	ILO
16	Length of paid parental leave	OECD
17	Pension net replacement rate	OECD
18	Statutory pension coverage rate	ILO
19	Housing cost overburden rate	EU-SILC
20	Severe housing deprivation rate	EU-SILC
21	Inability to adequately heat home	EU-SILC
22	Use of safely managed drinking-water services	WHO/UNICEF joint monitoring programme (84)
23	Use of safely managed sanitation services	WHO/UNICEF joint monitoring programme (84)
24	Legislation protecting security of tenure and property rights	New indicator
25	PM2.5 and PM10 concentrations ^a	WHO Global Urban Ambient Air Pollution Database (2016 update)
26	Access to public transport	EQLS
27	Access to green space	EQLS, WVS
28	Feeling unsafe walking alone after dark	WVS
29	Public spending on housing and community amenities	Eurostat

HESRI indicator	Description (abbreviated)	Data source(s)
30	Value added tax on alcohol	WHO
31	Tobacco excise tax	WHO
32	Food insecurity	EU-SILC, WVS
33	ECEC	UNICEF, Eurostat
34	Government expenditure on early childhood education	Eurostat
35	Young people not in employment, education or training	ILO, Eurostat
36	Children and young people minimally proficient in reading & maths	PISA Database (OECD), International Social Survey
37	Adult participation in education and training	Eurostat, UNESCO
38	Participation in volunteering	EU-SILC
39	Perceived ability to influence politics	ESS
40	Trust in others	ESS, EQLS
41	Unemployment rate	ILO
42	Labour force participation rate	ILO
43a	Public expenditure on ALMPs	OECD, Eurostat
43b	Labour market policy participation	Eurostat
44	Net replacement rate of unemployment benefits	OECD
45	Share of temporary employees	Eurostat
46	Minimum wage	ILO
47	Average wage	ILO
48	Labour inspectors per 10 000 employed persons	ILO
49	Collective bargaining coverage	ILO
50	Skills and discretion (job quality) index	EWCS
51	Working in excess of 40 hours per week	EWCS, ILO

DHS: Demographic and Health Surveys; EQLS: European Quality of Life Surveys; ESS: European Social Survey; EU-SILC: European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions; EWCS: European Working Conditions Surveys; ILO: International Labour Organization; OECD: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) PISA: Programme for International Student Assessment ; UNESCO: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; UNICEF: United Nations Children's Fund; WVS: World Values Survey.

^a PM2.5 is particulate matter of 2.5 µm or less in diameter, PM10 is particulate matter 10 µm or less in diameter.